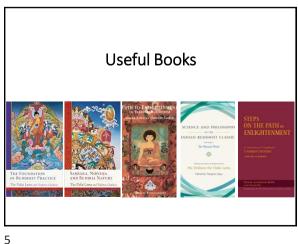
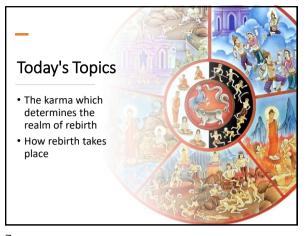


**Mandala Offering** This ground, anointed with perfume, strewn with flowers, Adorned with Mount Meru, four continents, the sun and the moon: I imagine this as a buddha-field and offer it. May all living beings enjoy this pure land! IDAM GURU RATNA MANDALA KAM NIRYATA YAMI

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## The Symbolism

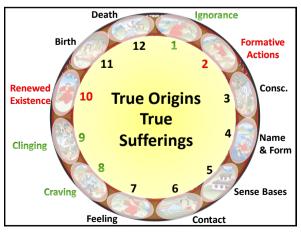
- 1. Afflictive emotions
- 2. Actions produce suffering
- 3. Lives within cyclic existence
- 4. Twelve links of dependency
- 5. Impermanence
- 6. Freedom and its path

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nhappiness and agitation.
All these arise because of birth.
Thus, what comes into being
Is only a mass of suffering

— The Fundamental Wisdom of the Middle Way, Ch26; v9

9



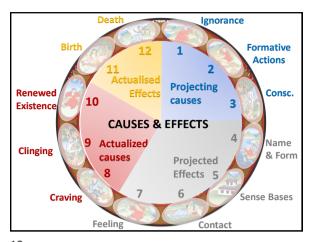
The Superior Nagarjuna said ...

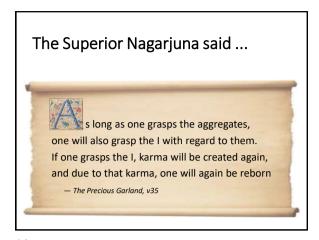
ith these three phases mutually causing each other, cyclic existence whirls around like the circle formed by a whirling torch, without beginning, middle, or end.

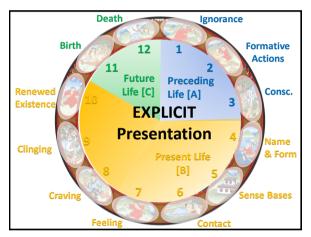
— The Precious Garland, v36

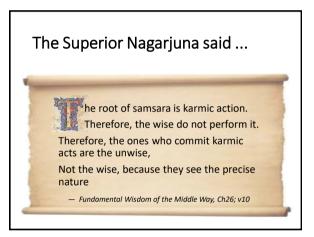
11 12

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Read:

• The advantages and disadvantages of recollection

• The nine points on how to recollect death

Next Week:

• More on the role of karma in rebirth

• Rebirth within the three realms

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